

# **Facts and Opinions**

### What is it for?

This activity enables a group to trade a lot of information without getting bogged down in a discussion of who is right and what is true.

## Time & People

30 – 60 minutes 6 – 50 people

#### **Materials**

Flip chart and post-its

#### Source

Sam Kaner et al (1996) Facilitator's Guide to Participatory Decision- Making pp 158

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#### And also...

Suppose a group needed to begin thinking about next year's budget. The Facts and Opinions tool would help them to generate numerical statistics ("last year we spent \$4000 on legal fees") and speculation ("we might want to initiate two new lawsuits next year") both within a short period of time. Note that in this example, Facts and Opinions postpones the debate over the budget. Instead, the thrust of the exercise is to gather a lot of material on many different subjects. Once group members see the big picture, they can decide which topics to discuss and in what order.

## **Description**

- 1. To prepare for this activity, hang two large pieces of paper on a wall. Title one "Facts" and the other "Opinions". Also make available sticky notes in two colours, with enough for every member to receive at least ten of each colour.
- 2. Ask the group members, "What do you know about this topic?" Have each group member write his/her answers on the sticky notes, using one colour for "Facts" and the other colour for "Opinions." Note: When someone asks, "How do we know whether something is a fact or an opinion?" answer, "You decide for yourself. If you're not sure, write it both ways."
- 3. When a person is finished writing, s/he should post his/ her sticky notes on the wall. After reading what others have written, s/he will probably want to add more items. If so, great!
- 4. After all data has been collected, ask the group for their observations and reflections.